Wheat Margin Watch: July



The market succumbed to weakness over the second half of July, as wheat followed the general trend lower for the grains and oilseeds. The Wheat Quality Council concluded their annual spring wheat crop tour, forecasting a yield of 43.1 bushels per acre for this year's hard red spring wheat crop, up from 41.1 last year but below the five-year average of 44.7 bushels per acre. The three-day tour surveyed 356 fields of spring wheat across the top-producing state of North Dakota and parts of Minnesota, noting that seeding got off to a slow start this season while fields that were seeded on time struggled with cool weather and muddy soils throughout early stages of development. Crop scouts also pointed out that later planted wheat has the most potential, but also at the greatest risk of being damaged by an early frost. On the export front, June wheat shipments totaled 2.155 million tons which was down from the May total of 2.758 million but above last year's historically poor 1.559 million tons. Commodity funds have increased their short position slightly throughout the month of July as the market has eased, following a massive short-covering campaign from mid-May to early July as the market increased over \$1.00/bushel. As of July 30, funds were net short a total of 23,456 contracts compared to 13,693 net short on July 2. At their low point, funds were net short 117,833 contract as of April 30. Our clients continue to evaluate adjustments on existing price hedges to capture equity and add upside flexibility should the wheat market recover over time.



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¹ The Wheat Margin Watch yield, land and non-land operating cost values are based upon central Illinois low productivity farmland crop estimates in the

[&]quot;Historic Corn, Soybean, Wheat, and Double-crop Soybeans" report published by the Department of Agricultural and Consumer Economics at the University of Illinois.